

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male	77.8	7	46.7	7	50.0	8	55.0	22	62.5	5	33.3	1	37.5	3	47.4	9
	Female	22.2	2	53.3	8	50.0	8	45.0	18	37.5	3	66.7	2	62.5	5	52.6	10
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	55.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	5	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	14	44.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	4	50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	15	0.0	0	33.3	5	0.0	0	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	16	0.0	0	53.3	8	0.0	0	20.0	8	0.0	0	100.0	3	0.0	0	15.8	3
	17	0.0	0	13.3	2	37.5	6	20.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	21.1	4
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	10	25.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	4	21.1	4
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.5	9	100.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.1	8
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	15	0.0	0	37.5	15	0.0	0	100.0	3	0.0	0	15.8	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	16	40.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	8	42.1	8
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	* 2000 & 2002 surveys combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1
	Completed high school	0.0	0	6.7	1	37.5	6	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	11.1	2
	Some college	22.2	2	46.7	7	18.8	3	30.0	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	22.2	4
	Completed college	55.6	5	33.3	5	37.5	6	40.0	16	37.5	3	0.0	0	57.1	4	38.9	7
	Graduate or professional school after college	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1
	Don't know	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	100.0	9	100.0	15	87.5	14	95.0	38	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	100.0	9	100.0	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100.0	8	100.0	3	75.0	6	89.5	17
	Stepfather	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	55.6	5	40.0	6	37.5	6	42.5	17	75.0	6	66.7	2	25.0	2	52.6	10
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	66.7	6	53.3	8	18.8	3	42.5	17	12.5	1	33.3	1	62.5	5	36.8	7
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	33.3	3	46.7	7	25.0	4	35.0	14	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6
	1	55.6	5	40.0	6	50.0	8	47.5	19	12.5	1	100.0	3	50.0	4	42.1	8
	2	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	33.3	3	33.3	5	56.2	9	42.5	17	25.0	2	33.3	1	50.0	4	36.8	7
	1	33.3	3	26.7	4	37.5	6	32.5	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5
	2	22.2	2	20.0	3	6.2	1	15.0	6	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	3	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																	
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	55.6	5	40.0	6	18.8	3	35.0	14	25.0	2	100.0	3	0.0	0	26.3	5
	no	11.1	1	26.7	4	31.2	5	25.0	10	50.0	4	0.0	0	37.5	3	36.8	7
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	37.5	6	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	18.8	3	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	33.3	3	53.3	8	68.8	11	55.0	22	62.5	5	0.0	0	50.0	4	47.4	9
	YES!	55.6	5	33.3	5	6.2	1	27.5	11	37.5	3	100.0	3	37.5	3	47.4	9
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	22.2	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	yes	11.1	1	26.7	4	50.0	8	32.5	13	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6
	YES!	66.7	6	53.3	8	25.0	4	45.0	18	37.5	3	100.0	3	50.0	4	52.6	10

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	100.0	9	66.7	10	56.2	9	70.0	28	100.0	8	100.0	3	62.5	5	84.2	16
	no	0.0	0	33.3	5	37.5	6	27.5	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
fights.	NO!	100.0	9	46.7	7	43.8	7	57.5	23	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	37.5	6	22.5	9	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6
	yes	0.0	0	33.3	5	18.8	3	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	88.9	8	60.0	9	56.2	9	65.0	26	62.5	5	100.0	3	87.5	7	78.9	15
	no	0.0	0	33.3	5	43.8	7	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	yes	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	YES!	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of graffiti.	NO!	100.0	9	73.3	11	68.8	11	77.5	31	75.0	6	100.0	3	100.0	8	89.5	17
	no	0.0	0	26.7	4	31.2	5	22.5	9	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	yes	22.2	2	33.3	5	62.5	10	42.5	17	50.0	4	33.3	1	25.0	2	36.8	7
	YES!	77.8	7	60.0	9	25.0	4	50.0	20	37.5	3	66.7	2	75.0	6	57.9	11

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	88.9	8	80.0	12	93.8	15	87.5	35	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16
	Yes	11.1	1	20.0	3	6.2	1	12.5	5	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	22.2	2	53.3	8	50.0	8	45.0	18	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	1 or 2 times	55.6	5	20.0	3	25.0	4	30.0	12	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10
	3 or 4 times	22.2	2	13.3	2	18.8	3	17.5	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	77.8	7	93.3	14	93.8	15	90.0	36	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17
	Yes	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	33.3	3	73.3	11	56.2	9	57.5	23	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10
	1 or 2 times	66.7	6	13.3	2	25.0	4	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																	
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	88.9	8	86.7	13	62.5	10	77.5	31	75.0	6	100.0	3	75.0	6	78.9	15
	Wrong	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	22.2	2	26.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Wrong	55.6	5	13.3	2	12.5	2	22.5	9	37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	22.2	2	53.3	8	81.2	13	57.5	23	37.5	3	33.3	1	87.5	7	57.9	11
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	66.7	6	33.3	5	6.2	1	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	Wrong	11.1	1	33.3	5	25.0	4	25.0	10	75.0	6	33.3	1	62.5	5	63.2	12
	A Little Bit Wrong	22.2	2	33.3	5	43.8	7	35.0	14	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	3	26.7	4	25.0	4	27.5	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	no	33.3	3	60.0	9	50.0	8	50.0	20	50.0	4	66.7	2	62.5	5	57.9	11
	yes	33.3	3	13.3	2	25.0	4	22.5	9	50.0	4	33.3	1	12.5	1	31.6	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	22.2	2	20.0	3	18.8	3	20.0	8	12.5	1	66.7	2	37.5	3	31.6	6
	no	11.1	1	46.7	7	68.8	11	47.5	19	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8
	yes	44.4	4	6.7	1	12.5	2	17.5	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	YES!	22.2	2	26.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	3	13.3	2	12.5	2	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5
	no	22.2	2	33.3	5	56.2	9	40.0	16	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	yes	33.3	3	26.7	4	18.8	3	25.0	10	50.0	4	0.0	0	12.5	1	26.3	5
	YES!	11.1	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.5	7	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	20.0	3	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	16.7	3
	Sort of easy	44.4	4	33.3	5	37.5	6	37.5	15	28.6	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	33.3	6
	Very easy	55.6	5	46.7	7	62.5	10	55.0	22	57.1	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	44.4	8
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Sort of hard	33.3	3	20.0	3	0.0	0	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Sort of easy	44.4	4	26.7	4	12.5	2	25.0	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Very easy	22.2	2	53.3	8	87.5	14	60.0	24	50.0	4	66.7	2	87.5	7	68.4	13
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	9	46.7	7	18.8	3	47.5	19	50.0	4	66.7	2	25.0	2	42.1	8
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	40.0	6	18.8	3	22.5	9	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	6.7	1	50.0	8	22.5	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	Very easy	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	9	66.7	10	43.8	7	65.0	26	50.0	4	100.0	3	50.0	4	57.9	11
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	33.3	5	37.5	6	27.5	11	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																	
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	44.4	4	46.7	7	37.5	6	42.5	17	12.5	1	33.3	1	50.0	4	31.6	6
	Sort of hard	11.1	1	26.7	4	25.0	4	22.5	9	37.5	3	33.3	1	25.0	2	31.6	6
	Sort of easy	11.1	1	13.3	2	6.2	1	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
	Very easy	33.3	3	13.3	2	31.2	5	25.0	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	no	33.3	3	40.0	6	37.5	6	37.5	15	12.5	1	0.0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4
	yes	22.2	2	33.3	5	25.0	4	27.5	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5
	YES!	33.3	3	13.3	2	6.2	1	15.0	6	37.5	3	66.7	2	25.0	2	36.8	7
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																	
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Yes	100.0	8	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	39	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18
scouting.	No	83.3	5	80.0	12	86.7	13	83.3	30	100.0	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	94.4	17
	Yes	16.7	1	20.0	3	13.3	2	16.7	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
boys and girls clubs.	No	66.7	4	73.3	11	93.8	15	81.1	30	85.7	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	88.9	16
	Yes	33.3	2	26.7	4	6.2	1	18.9	7	14.3	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	11.1	2
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Yes	100.0	9	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	40	87.5	7	100.0	3	100.0	8	94.7	18
service clubs.	No	12.5	1	26.7	4	40.0	6	28.9	11	28.6	2	100.0	3	37.5	3	44.4	8
	Yes	87.5	7	73.3	11	60.0	9	71.1	27	71.4	5	0.0	0	62.5	5	55.6	10
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	22.2	2	28.6	4	25.0	4	25.6	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	no	0.0	0	35.7	5	43.8	7	30.8	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5
	yes	66.7	6	35.7	5	31.2	5	41.0	16	62.5	5	0.0	0	12.5	1	31.6	6
	YES!	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	33.3	5	25.0	4	22.5	9	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
	yes	44.4	4	60.0	9	56.2	9	55.0	22	62.5	5	66.7	2	50.0	4	57.9	11
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	40.0	6	31.2	5	30.0	12	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	yes	33.3	3	53.3	8	56.2	9	50.0	20	75.0	6	0.0	0	62.5	5	57.9	11
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	100.0	3	12.5	1	26.3	5

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																	
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	22.2	2	13.3	2	37.5	6	25.0	10	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	yes	22.2	2	60.0	9	37.5	6	42.5	17	50.0	4	66.7	2	25.0	2	42.1	8
	YES!	55.6	5	20.0	3	12.5	2	25.0	10	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.8	3	15.4	6	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	yes	87.5	7	40.0	6	62.5	10	59.0	23	62.5	5	33.3	1	37.5	3	47.4	9
	YES!	12.5	1	40.0	6	18.8	3	25.6	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	20.0	3	31.2	5	22.5	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	yes	44.4	4	40.0	6	56.2	9	47.5	19	75.0	6	33.3	1	50.0	4	57.9	11
	YES!	44.4	4	40.0	6	12.5	2	30.0	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	22.2	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.5	5	37.5	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4
	yes	11.1	1	66.7	10	62.5	10	52.5	21	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9
	YES!	66.7	6	26.7	4	25.0	4	35.0	14	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20.0	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5
	yes	33.3	3	66.7	10	56.2	9	55.0	22	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9
	YES!	55.6	5	20.0	3	6.2	1	22.5	9	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	22.2	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	no	33.3	3	60.0	9	68.8	11	57.5	23	25.0	2	66.7	2	62.5	5	47.4	9
	yes	33.3	3	20.0	3	25.0	4	25.0	10	75.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	6
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	50.0	8	27.5	11	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6
	yes	44.4	4	40.0	6	37.5	6	40.0	16	25.0	2	100.0	3	37.5	3	42.1	8
	YES!	44.4	4	46.7	7	6.2	1	30.0	12	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	20.0	3	43.8	7	27.5	11	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	31.2	5	27.5	11	62.5	5	0.0	0	37.5	3	42.1	8
	YES!	44.4	4	53.3	8	18.8	3	37.5	15	25.0	2	66.7	2	37.5	3	36.8	7

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	22.2	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.5	5	25.0	2	66.7	2	25.0	2	31.6	6
	no	77.8	7	53.3	8	25.0	4	47.5	19	37.5	3	0.0	0	50.0	4	36.8	7
	yes	0.0	0	13.3	2	56.2	9	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5
	YES!	0.0	0	26.7	4	6.2	1	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	4	12.5	1	66.7	2	0.0	0	15.8	3
	no	77.8	7	60.0	9	50.0	8	60.0	24	62.5	5	33.3	1	62.5	5	57.9	11
	yes	0.0	0	26.7	4	25.0	4	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
	YES!	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	14.3	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	16.7	3
	no	77.8	7	53.3	8	50.0	8	57.5	23	71.4	5	33.3	1	62.5	5	61.1	11
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	31.2	5	27.5	11	14.3	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	22.2	4
	YES!	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																	
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	77.8	7	66.7	10	43.8	7	60.0	24	87.5	7	66.7	2	50.0	4	68.4	13
	Yes	22.2	2	33.3	5	56.2	9	40.0	16	12.5	1	33.3	1	50.0	4	31.6	6
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	33.3	3	26.7	4	0.0	0	17.5	7	50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4
	Yes	66.7	6	66.7	10	100.0	16	80.0	32	37.5	3	100.0	3	87.5	7	68.4	13
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
smoked marijuana?	No	100.0	9	73.3	11	37.5	6	65.0	26	62.5	5	66.7	2	37.5	3	52.6	10
	Yes	0.0	0	20.0	3	62.5	10	32.5	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	50.0	4	36.8	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
smoked cigarettes?	No	66.7	6	46.7	7	6.2	1	35.0	14	62.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.3	5
	Yes	33.3	3	46.7	7	93.8	15	62.5	25	25.0	2	100.0	3	87.5	7	63.2	12
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	9	93.3	14	100.0	16	97.5	39	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	100.0	9	80.0	12	75.0	12	82.5	33	75.0	6	100.0	3	62.5	5	73.7	14
	Yes	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:																		
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	100.0	9	53.3	8	43.8	7	60.0	24	75.0	6	66.7	2	25.0	2	52.6	10	
	1	0.0	0	40.0	6	12.5	2	20.0	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4	
	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	
sold or dealt drugs?	0	100.0	9	93.3	14	50.0	8	77.5	31	87.5	7	100.0	3	50.0	4	73.7	14	
	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	25.0	4	12.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3	
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	88.9	8	73.3	11	50.0	8	67.5	27	62.5	5	100.0	3	25.0	2	52.6	10	
	1	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	50.0	4	31.6	6	
	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	
	3 to 4	11.1	1	0.0	0	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	
gotten drunk or high?	0	33.3	3	13.3	2	6.2	1	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2	50.0	4	33.3	1	12.5	1	31.6	6	
	2	22.2	2	26.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4	
	5 or more	22.2	2	60.0	9	75.0	12	57.5	23	0.0	0	66.7	2	62.5	5	36.8	7	
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																		
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																		
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	44.4	4	53.3	8	6.2	1	32.5	13	75.0	6	0.0	0	12.5	1	36.8	7	
	Wrong	44.4	4	20.0	3	37.5	6	32.5	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5	
	A little bit wrong	11.1	1	26.7	4	56.2	9	35.0	14	0.0	0	66.7	2	50.0	4	31.6	6	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	88.9	8	60.0	9	31.2	5	55.0	22	75.0	6	66.7	2	37.5	3	57.9	11	
	Wrong	11.1	1	33.3	5	31.2	5	27.5	11	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	37.5	6	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	100.0	9	93.3	14	87.5	14	92.5	37	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	8	100.0	19	
	Wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	100.0	9	86.7	13	81.2	13	87.5	35	75.0	6	100.0	3	87.5	7	84.2	16
	Wrong	0.0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	100.0	9	86.7	13	87.5	14	90.0	36	87.5	7	100.0	3	87.5	7	89.5	17
	Wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	66.7	6	26.7	4	31.2	5	37.5	15	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6
	Wrong	22.2	2	46.7	7	37.5	6	37.5	15	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5
	A little bit wrong	11.1	1	26.7	4	31.2	5	25.0	10	37.5	3	66.7	2	25.0	2	36.8	7
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
FAMILY: Attachment																	
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	25.0	4	15.0	6	25.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	16.7	3
	yes	55.6	5	40.0	6	25.0	4	37.5	15	25.0	2	100.0	3	28.6	2	38.9	7
	YES!	44.4	4	40.0	6	43.8	7	42.5	17	50.0	4	0.0	0	57.1	4	44.4	8
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	26.7	4	12.5	2	15.0	6	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	26.7	4	25.0	4	22.5	9	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6
	yes	66.7	6	26.7	4	37.5	6	40.0	16	0.0	0	66.7	2	25.0	2	21.1	4
	YES!	22.2	2	20.0	3	25.0	4	22.5	9	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	43.8	7	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	yes	66.7	6	73.3	11	18.8	3	50.0	20	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6
	YES!	33.3	3	13.3	2	31.2	5	25.0	10	25.0	2	66.7	2	50.0	4	42.1	8
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	11.1	1	26.7	4	18.8	3	20.0	8	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	no	11.1	1	20.0	3	31.2	5	22.5	9	62.5	5	0.0	0	25.0	2	36.8	7
	yes	44.4	4	46.7	7	37.5	6	42.5	17	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	12.5	2	15.0	6	12.5	1	33.3	1	25.0	2	21.1	4

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	33.3	5	50.0	8	35.0	14	12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	4	26.3	5
	yes	55.6	5	46.7	7	25.0	4	40.0	16	50.0	4	100.0	3	12.5	1	42.1	8
	YES!	33.3	3	20.0	3	12.5	2	20.0	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	3	12.5	2	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	no	22.2	2	20.0	3	50.0	8	32.5	13	37.5	3	0.0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6
	yes	55.6	5	53.3	8	31.2	5	45.0	18	25.0	2	100.0	3	25.0	2	36.8	7
	YES!	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10.0	4	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	43.8	7	25.0	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	yes	77.8	7	46.7	7	31.2	5	47.5	19	37.5	3	66.7	2	75.0	6	57.9	11
	YES!	22.2	2	20.0	3	18.8	3	20.0	8	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	26.3	5
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes	33.3	3	46.7	7	31.2	5	37.5	15	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7
	Often	44.4	4	26.7	4	37.5	6	35.0	14	50.0	4	33.3	1	50.0	4	47.4	9
	All the time	22.2	2	20.0	3	12.5	2	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes	11.1	1	46.7	7	31.2	5	32.5	13	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6
	Often	55.6	5	26.7	4	31.2	5	35.0	14	25.0	2	66.7	2	50.0	4	42.1	8
	All the time	33.3	3	20.0	3	25.0	4	25.0	10	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.8	3	15.0	6	25.0	2	33.3	1	25.0	2	26.3	5
	yes	77.8	7	60.0	9	31.2	5	52.5	21	25.0	2	66.7	2	25.0	2	31.6	6
	YES!	22.2	2	13.3	2	37.5	6	25.0	10	50.0	4	0.0	0	50.0	4	42.1	8
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	no	0.0	0	13.3	2	37.5	6	20.0	8	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	yes	55.6	5	73.3	11	25.0	4	50.0	20	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9
	YES!	44.4	4	13.3	2	31.2	5	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	50.0	4	42.1	8
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Mostly C's	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
	Mostly B's	44.4	4	33.3	5	50.0	8	42.5	17	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	Mostly A's	55.6	5	53.3	8	37.5	6	47.5	19	50.0	4	66.7	2	62.5	5	57.9	11
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	11.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.0	2	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	no	11.1	1	40.0	6	43.8	7	35.0	14	25.0	2	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.1	4
	yes	44.4	4	53.3	8	43.8	7	47.5	19	50.0	4	66.7	2	50.0	4	52.6	10
	YES!	33.3	3	6.7	1	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	12.5	5	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	Seldom	0.0	0	26.7	4	25.0	4	20.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	Sometimes	11.1	1	53.3	8	37.5	6	37.5	15	25.0	2	66.7	2	37.5	3	36.8	7
	Often	88.9	8	20.0	3	0.0	0	27.5	11	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	2	31.6	6
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Quite Interesting	11.1	1	20.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	4	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Fairly Interesting	77.8	7	40.0	6	18.8	3	40.0	16	25.0	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8
	Slightly Dull	11.1	1	40.0	6	25.0	4	27.5	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	37.5	3	26.3	5
	Very Dull	0.0	0	0.0	0	56.2	9	22.5	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	44.4	4	20.0	3	0.0	0	17.5	7	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Quite Important	33.3	3	33.3	5	12.5	2	25.0	10	50.0	4	66.7	2	12.5	1	36.8	7
	Fairly Important	22.2	2	13.3	2	31.2	5	22.5	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5
	Slightly Important	0.0	0	33.3	5	31.2	5	25.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...																	
enjoy being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	Seldom	11.1	1	0.0	0	37.5	6	17.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	Sometimes	55.6	5	73.3	11	50.0	8	60.0	24	0.0	0	33.3	1	50.0	4	26.3	5
	Often	33.3	3	20.0	3	6.2	1	17.5	7	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8
	Almost Always	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	77.8	7	20.0	3	25.0	4	35.0	14	37.5	3	33.3	1	25.0	2	31.6	6
	Sometimes	0.0	0	46.7	7	50.0	8	37.5	15	12.5	1	33.3	1	62.5	5	36.8	7
	Often	22.2	2	26.7	4	12.5	2	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Almost Always	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	11.1	2
	Seldom	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes	11.1	1	20.0	3	18.8	3	17.5	7	12.5	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	16.7	3
	Often	22.2	2	53.3	8	56.2	9	47.5	19	25.0	2	33.3	1	57.1	4	38.9	7
	Almost Always	66.7	6	20.0	3	6.2	1	25.0	10	50.0	4	33.3	1	14.3	1	33.3	6
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	88.9	8	86.7	13	68.8	11	80.0	32	62.5	5	33.3	1	71.4	5	61.1	11
	1	11.1	1	13.3	2	18.8	3	15.0	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	16.7	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	66.7	2	0.0	0	16.7	3
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	3	31.2	5	20.0	8	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3
	no	44.4	4	46.7	7	50.0	8	47.5	19	75.0	6	33.3	1	50.0	4	57.9	11
	yes	44.4	4	33.3	5	18.8	3	30.0	12	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	YES!	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	43.8	7	25.0	10	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	yes	55.6	5	60.0	9	43.8	7	52.5	21	62.5	5	66.7	2	25.0	2	47.4	9
	YES!	33.3	3	26.7	4	6.2	1	20.0	8	25.0	2	0.0	0	62.5	5	36.8	7
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3
	no	33.3	3	46.7	7	43.8	7	42.5	17	37.5	3	33.3	1	50.0	4	42.1	8
	yes	55.6	5	40.0	6	43.8	7	45.0	18	62.5	5	33.3	1	12.5	1	36.8	7
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.6	1
	yes	22.2	2	53.3	8	81.2	13	57.5	23	25.0	2	33.3	1	28.6	2	27.8	5
	YES!	77.8	7	40.0	6	12.5	2	37.5	15	75.0	6	66.7	2	57.1	4	66.7	12
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	no	33.3	3	20.0	3	31.2	5	27.5	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	33.3	3	46.7	7	62.5	10	50.0	20	50.0	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8
	YES!	33.3	3	33.3	5	6.2	1	22.5	9	37.5	3	33.3	1	62.5	5	47.4	9

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	33.3	5	31.2	5	27.5	11	25.0	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6
	yes	66.7	6	66.7	10	56.2	9	62.5	25	37.5	3	66.7	2	50.0	4	47.4	9
	YES!	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2	37.5	3	0.0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	3	31.2	5	20.0	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
	no	33.3	3	40.0	6	37.5	6	37.5	15	62.5	5	0.0	0	62.5	5	52.6	10
	yes	66.7	6	33.3	5	31.2	5	40.0	16	12.5	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	21.1	4
	YES!	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.5	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.1	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.5	3	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	yes	22.2	2	26.7	4	50.0	8	35.0	14	50.0	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9
	YES!	66.7	6	60.0	9	25.0	4	47.5	19	37.5	3	33.3	1	62.5	5	47.4	9
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2	12.5	1	33.3	1	0.0	0	10.5	2
	no	44.4	4	60.0	9	75.0	12	62.5	25	12.5	1	0.0	0	62.5	5	31.6	6
	yes	44.4	4	33.3	5	12.5	2	27.5	11	62.5	5	66.7	2	12.5	1	42.1	8
	YES!	11.1	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.0	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	50.0	4	35.7	5	25.0	4	34.2	13	50.0	4	33.3	1	0.0	0	26.3	5
	Somewhat False	50.0	4	21.4	3	37.5	6	34.2	13	25.0	2	33.3	1	50.0	4	36.8	7
	Somewhat True	0.0	0	35.7	5	31.2	5	26.3	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5
	Very True	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.3	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	50.0	4	26.7	4	12.5	2	25.6	10	50.0	4	66.7	2	25.0	2	42.1	8
	Somewhat False	25.0	2	40.0	6	18.8	3	28.2	11	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2
	Somewhat True	25.0	2	26.7	4	56.2	9	38.5	15	25.0	2	33.3	1	75.0	6	47.4	9
	Very True	0.0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	33.3	3	20.0	3	0.0	0	15.0	6	50.0	4	33.3	1	25.0	2	36.8	7
	Somewhat False	44.4	4	6.7	1	18.8	3	20.0	8	25.0	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	Somewhat True	22.2	2	66.7	10	62.5	10	55.0	22	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5
	Very True	0.0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.0	4	12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	15.8	3

PNA Question		Response		2002						2004							
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																	
How old were you when you first:																	
smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	9	71.4	10	43.8	7	66.7	26	87.5	7	66.7	2	37.5	3	63.2	12
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	13	0.0	0	7.1	1	12.5	2	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.7	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	62.5	5	14.3	2	6.2	1	21.1	8	75.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	6
	8 or younger	0.0	0	7.1	1	12.5	2	7.9	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
	9 or 10	0.0	0	14.3	2	12.5	2	10.5	4	0.0	0	66.7	2	12.5	1	15.8	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1
	12	37.5	3	28.6	4	12.5	2	23.7	9	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
	13	0.0	0	21.4	3	31.2	5	21.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	14	0.0	0	14.3	2	12.5	2	10.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	25.0	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	3	37.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3
	8 or younger	25.0	2	6.7	1	50.0	8	28.2	11	37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6
	9 or 10	12.5	1	13.3	2	0.0	0	7.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
	11	12.5	1	13.3	2	6.2	1	10.3	4	25.0	2	33.3	1	0.0	0	15.8	3
	12	12.5	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.9	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	2	10.5	2
	13	12.5	1	13.3	2	18.8	3	15.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	14	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	66.7	6	40.0	6	12.5	2	35.0	14	87.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	36.8	7
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.5	3	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
	13	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	13.3	2	31.2	5	17.5	7	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
	15	0.0	0	40.0	6	6.2	1	17.5	7	0.0	0	33.3	1	25.0	2	15.8	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
17 or older	0.0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first:																	
got suspended from school?	Never	88.9	8	93.3	14	62.5	10	80	32	100	7	66.7	2	87.5	7	88.9	16
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	11.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.6	1
	14	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
got arrested?	Never	100	9	100	13	50	8	78.9	30	100	7	100	3	87.5	7	94.4	17
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5.3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5.3	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
carried a handgun?	Never	100	9	86.7	13	62.5	10	80	32	100	8	100	3	75	6	89.5	17
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	16	0	0	6.7	1	0	0	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	88.9	8	93.3	14	56.2	9	77.5	31	87.5	7	33.3	1	87.5	7	78.9	15
	8 or younger	0	0	6.7	1	25	4	12.5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	11.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	14	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66.7	2	0	0	10.5	2
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...																	
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	100	9	100	15	81.2	13	92.5	37	75	6	100	3	100	8	89.5	17
	Wrong	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	77.8	7	53.3	8	43.8	7	55	22	37.5	3	66.7	2	62.5	5	52.6	10
	Wrong	22.2	2	33.3	5	31.2	5	30	12	50	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	13.3	2	25	4	15	6	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.2	1	10	4	0	0	33.3	1	25	2	15.8	3
	Wrong	44.4	4	26.7	4	18.8	3	27.5	11	25	2	33.3	1	25	2	26.3	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.3	3	33.3	5	56.2	9	42.5	17	62.5	5	0	0	37.5	3	42.1	8
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	33.3	5	18.8	3	20	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	66.7	6	53.3	8	43.8	7	52.5	21	75	6	33.3	1	75	6	68.4	13
	Wrong	22.2	2	40	6	12.5	2	25	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	11.1	1	6.7	1	37.5	6	20	8	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	44.4	4	26.7	4	12.5	2	25	10	50	4	33.3	1	25	2	36.8	7
	Wrong	55.6	5	33.3	5	25	4	35	14	25	2	66.7	2	25	2	31.6	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	33.3	5	31.2	5	25	10	12.5	1	0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	6.7	1	31.2	5	15	6	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:																	
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	44.4	4	6.7	1	6.2	1	15	6	50	4	0	0	0	0	21.1	4
	Wrong	22.2	2	40	6	31.2	5	32.5	13	37.5	3	0	0	12.5	1	21.1	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.3	3	46.7	7	25	4	35	14	12.5	1	100	3	75	6	52.6	10
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	6.7	1	37.5	6	17.5	7	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	66.7	6	21.4	3	18.8	3	30.8	12	62.5	5	0	0	37.5	3	42.1	8
	Wrong	33.3	3	35.7	5	25	4	30.8	12	37.5	3	0	0	25	2	26.3	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	35.7	5	31.2	5	25.6	10	0	0	100	3	25	2	26.3	5
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	7.1	1	25	4	12.8	5	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	100	9	53.3	8	43.8	7	60	24	87.5	7	100	3	50	4	73.7	14
	Wrong	0	0	33.3	5	25	4	22.5	9	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	100	9	86.7	13	87.5	14	90	36	87.5	7	100	3	100	8	94.7	18
	Wrong	0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)																	
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																	
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	87.5	7	60	9	43.8	7	59	23	87.5	7	66.7	2	62.5	5	73.7	14
	no	12.5	1	40	6	31.2	5	30.8	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5
	yes	0	0	0	0	25	4	10.3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	YES!	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	12.5	1	6.7	1	0	0	5.1	2	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
	no	0	0	13.3	2	0	0	5.1	2	25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	yes	62.5	5	46.7	7	62.5	10	56.4	22	50	4	66.7	2	50	4	52.6	10
	YES!	25	2	33.3	5	37.5	6	33.3	13	0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	100	8	80	12	62.5	10	76.9	30	75	6	100	3	75	6	78.9	15
	no	0	0	13.3	2	31.2	5	17.9	7	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	yes	0	0	6.7	1	0	0	2.6	1	12.5	1	0	0	25	2	15.8	3
	YES!	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.6	1	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	Slight Risk	0	0	20	3	6.2	1	10.3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	26.7	4	37.5	6	33.3	13	37.5	3	33.3	1	0	0	21.1	4
	Great Risk	62.5	5	53.3	8	50	8	53.8	21	50	4	66.7	2	100	8	73.7	14
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	12.5	1	33.3	5	25	4	25.6	10	14.3	1	0	0	50	4	27.8	5
	Slight Risk	12.5	1	26.7	4	37.5	6	28.2	11	14.3	1	0	0	25	2	16.7	3
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	6.7	1	18.8	3	17.9	7	28.6	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	22.2	4
	Great Risk	37.5	3	33.3	5	18.8	3	28.2	11	42.9	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	33.3	6
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.1	2	14.3	1	0	0	0	0	5.6	1
	Slight Risk	0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10.3	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
	Moderate Risk	25	2	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.8	5	0	0	0	0	37.5	3	16.7	3
	Great Risk	75	6	80	12	62.5	10	71.8	28	85.7	6	100	3	50	4	72.2	13
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	25	2	26.7	4	37.5	6	30.8	12	25	2	66.7	2	12.5	1	26.3	5
	Slight Risk	25	2	33.3	5	18.8	3	25.6	10	25	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8
	Moderate Risk	37.5	3	20	3	37.5	6	30.8	12	25	2	0	0	25	2	21.1	4
	Great Risk	12.5	1	20	3	6.2	1	12.8	5	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
been suspended from school?	0	77.8	7	86.7	13	43.8	7	67.5	27	87.5	7	33.3	1	87.5	7	78.9	15
	1	22.2	2	13.3	2	12.5	2	15	6	12.5	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	21.1	4
	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	0	100	9	73.3	11	31.2	5	62.5	25	100	8	66.7	2	62.5	5	78.9	15
	1	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	33.3	1	25	2	15.8	3
	2	0	0	20	3	25	4	17.5	7	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	3	0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
sold illegal drugs?	0	100	9	100	15	56.2	9	82.5	33	100	7	100	3	87.5	7	94.4	17
	1	0	0	0	0	31.2	5	12.5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100	9	100	15	43.8	7	77.5	31	87.5	7	100	3	100	8	94.7	18
	1	0	0	0	0	37.5	6	15	6	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
been arrested?	0	100	9	93.3	14	18.8	3	65	26	75	6	100	3	75	6	78.9	15
	1	0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10	4	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	2	0	0	0	0	25	4	10	4	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	3	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	4	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
dropped out of school?	0	100	9	100	15	75	12	90	36	100	8	66.7	2	87.5	7	89.5	17
	1	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
smoked cigarettes?	0	55.6	5	40	6	0	0	27.5	11	62.5	5	0	0	12.5	1	31.6	6
	1	22.2	2	13.3	2	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	2	11.1	1	13.3	2	0	0	7.5	3	25	2	33.3	1	25	2	26.3	5
	3	0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10	4	0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	4	11.1	1	20	3	81.2	13	42.5	17	0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	44.4	4	0	0	0	0	10	4	37.5	3	0	0	0	0	16.7	3
	1	0	0	6.7	1	0	0	2.5	1	25	2	0	0	0	0	11.1	2
	2	0	0	6.7	1	0	0	2.5	1	25	2	0	0	14.3	1	16.7	3
	3	33.3	3	0	0	0	0	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	22.2	2	86.7	13	100	16	77.5	31	12.5	1	100	3	85.7	6	55.6	10
used marijuana?	0	88.9	8	80	12	12.5	2	55	22	100	8	33.3	1	37.5	3	63.2	12
	1	11.1	1	0	0	25	4	12.5	5	0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	2	0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	4	0	0	0	0	43.8	7	17.5	7	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	100	9	80	12	68.8	11	80	32	100	8	66.7	2	75	6	84.2	16
	1	0	0	20	3	12.5	2	12.5	5	0	0	33.3	1	25	2	15.8	3
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things?																	
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	22.2	2	33.3	5	25	4	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	50	4	42.1	8
	2 or 3 times a month	0	0	20	3	31.2	5	20	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
	About once a month	22.2	2	20	3	6.2	1	15	6	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	Less than once a month	11.1	1	6.7	1	25	4	15	6	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	22.2	2	0	0	6.2	1	7.5	3	25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Never	22.2	2	20	3	6.2	1	15	6	12.5	1	33.3	1	0	0	10.5	2
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0	0	13.3	2	37.5	6	20	8	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	2 or 3 times a month	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	12.5	1	0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4
	About once a month	11.1	1	20	3	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Less than once a month	22.2	2	20	3	31.2	5	25	10	12.5	1	0	0	50	4	26.3	5
	I've done it but not in the past year	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	50	4	0	0	12.5	1	26.3	5
	Never	44.4	4	20	3	6.2	1	20	8	25	2	66.7	2	0	0	21.1	4
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	22.2	2	13.3	2	37.5	6	25	10	37.5	3	33.3	1	0	0	21.1	4
	2 or 3 times a month	11.1	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.5	7	12.5	1	0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4
	About once a month	0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Less than once a month	22.2	2	26.7	4	18.8	3	22.5	9	0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	I've done it but not in the past year	22.2	2	6.7	1	18.8	3	15	6	25	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	Never	22.2	2	13.3	2	0	0	10	4	25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																		
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																		
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	77.8	7	40	6	25	4	42.5	17	87.5	7	100	3	50	4	73.7	14	
	Little Chance	22.2	2	33.3	5	25	4	27.5	11	12.5	1	0	0	50	4	26.3	5	
	Some Chance	0	0	26.7	4	37.5	6	25	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	66.7	6	20	3	0	0	22.5	9	25	2	33.3	1	0	0	15.8	3	
	Little Chance	11.1	1	20	3	25	4	20	8	25	2	33.3	1	37.5	3	31.6	6	
	Some Chance	0	0	26.7	4	25	4	20	8	25	2	0	0	25	2	21.1	4	
	Pretty Good Chance	11.1	1	26.7	4	31.2	5	25	10	12.5	1	33.3	1	37.5	3	26.3	5	
	Very Good Chance	11.1	1	6.7	1	18.8	3	12.5	5	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1	
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	100	9	53.3	8	43.8	7	60	24	75	6	100	3	37.5	3	63.2	12	
	Little Chance	0	0	46.7	7	37.5	6	32.5	13	12.5	1	0	0	50	4	26.3	5	
	Some Chance	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	100	9	73.3	11	56.2	9	72.5	29	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19	
	Little Chance	0	0	13.3	2	25	4	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Some Chance	0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																		
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									87.5	7	100	3	87.5	7	89.5	17	
	No, but would like to									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Yes, in the past									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Yes, belong now									12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2	
	Yes, but would like to get out									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	66.7	6	40	6	31.2	5	42.5	17	37.5	3	66.7	2	62.5	5	52.6	10
	no	22.2	2	33.3	5	25	4	27.5	11	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7
	yes	11.1	1	20	3	25	4	20	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	YES!	0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10	4	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	33.3	3	40	6	18.8	3	30	12	25	2	33.3	1	25	2	26.3	5
	no	44.4	4	26.7	4	37.5	6	35	14	50	4	33.3	1	50	4	47.4	9
	yes	22.2	2	20	3	25	4	22.5	9	0	0	33.3	1	25	2	15.8	3
	YES!	0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	66.7	6	40	6	25	4	40	16	62.5	5	33.3	1	37.5	3	47.4	9
	no	33.3	3	33.3	5	31.2	5	32.5	13	12.5	1	66.7	2	50	4	36.8	7
	yes	0	0	20	3	25	4	17.5	7	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	YES!	0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10	4	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	33.3	3	40	6	31.2	5	35	14	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5
	no	44.4	4	33.3	5	37.5	6	37.5	15	37.5	3	33.3	1	87.5	7	57.9	11
	yes	22.2	2	20	3	12.5	2	17.5	7	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	YES!	0	0	6.7	1	18.8	3	10	4	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	25	2	6.7	1	31.2	5	20.5	8	12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
	Rarely	25	2	33.3	5	18.8	3	25.6	10	25	2	33.3	1	25	2	26.3	5
	1-2 Times a Month	12.5	1	26.7	4	25	4	23.1	9	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	About Once a Week or More	37.5	3	33.3	5	25	4	30.8	12	50	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills																	
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	22.2	2	60	9	31.2	5	40	16	0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	Grab a CD and leave the store	0	0	0	0	37.5	6	15	6	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	Tell her to put the CD back	44.4	4	6.7	1	6.2	1	15	6	50	4	66.7	2	12.5	1	36.8	7
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	33.3	3	33.3	5	25	4	30	12	37.5	3	0	0	37.5	3	31.6	6
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	0	0	0	0	13.3	2	5.1	2	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	88.9	8	80	12	80	12	82.1	32	62.5	5	100	3	62.5	5	68.4	13
	Not say anything and start watching TV	11.1	1	0	0	6.7	1	5.1	2	25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Get into an argument with her	0	0	20	3	0	0	7.7	3	0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	22.2	2	15.4	2	26.7	4	21.6	8	37.5	3	33.3	1	12.5	1	26.3	5
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	33.3	3	23.1	3	20	3	24.3	9	37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	44.4	4	30.8	4	0	0	21.6	8	12.5	1	0	0	25	2	15.8	3
	Swear at the person and walk away	0	0	30.8	4	53.3	8	32.4	12	12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	55.6	5	85.7	12	100	16	84.6	33	25	2	100	3	100	8	68.4	13
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	11.1	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.1	2	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	33.3	3	7.1	1	0	0	10.3	4	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.5	3	0	0	0	0	15.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	33.3	3	26.7	4	18.8	3	25	10	50	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9
	no	66.7	6	46.7	7	37.5	6	47.5	19	50	4	33.3	1	62.5	5	52.6	10
	yes	0	0	26.7	4	31.2	5	22.5	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	YES!	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	11.1	1	13.3	2	0	0	7.5	3	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	no	66.7	6	40	6	12.5	2	35	14	50	4	66.7	2	37.5	3	47.4	9
	yes	22.2	2	46.7	7	62.5	10	47.5	19	25	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8
	YES!	0	0	0	0	25	4	10	4	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	11.1	1	20	3	6.2	1	12.5	5	12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
	no	33.3	3	26.7	4	25	4	27.5	11	12.5	1	0	0	25	2	15.8	3
	yes	44.4	4	20	3	31.2	5	30	12	25	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	YES!	11.1	1	33.3	5	37.5	6	30	12	50	4	33.3	1	37.5	3	42.1	8
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	no	0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	25	2	33.3	1	25	2	26.3	5
	yes	55.6	5	53.3	8	56.2	9	55	22	37.5	3	33.3	1	50	4	42.1	8
	YES!	44.4	4	33.3	5	25	4	32.5	13	37.5	3	33.3	1	25	2	31.6	6
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never									12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	1 or 2 times									25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	3 to 5									12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	6 to 9									0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	10 to 19									0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	20 to 29									12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more									37.5	3	33.3	1	37.5	3	36.8	7
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	1 or 2 times									25	2	66.7	2	25	2	31.6	6
	3 to 5									0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	6 to 9									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19									12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	20 to 29									25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	40 or more									12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
volunteered to do community service?	Never									62.5	5	33.3	1	12.5	1	36.8	7
	1 or 2 times									0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
	3 to 5									12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
	6 to 9									25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
	10 to 19									0	0	0	0	37.5	3	15.8	3
	20 to 29									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	40 or more									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance					12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	Little chance					12.5	1	0	0	37.5	3	21.1	4
	Some chance					37.5	3	66.7	2	12.5	1	31.6	6
	Pretty good chance					25	2	33.3	1	25	2	26.3	5
	Very good change					12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance					37.5	3	0	0	0	0	15.8	3
	Little chance					25	2	33.3	1	12.5	1	21.1	4
	Some chance					12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
	Pretty good chance					25	2	33.3	1	62.5	5	42.1	8
	Very good change					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance					62.5	5	66.7	2	37.5	3	52.6	10
	Little chance					0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
	Some chance					25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Pretty good chance					12.5	1	0	0	25	2	15.8	3
	Very good change					0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:													
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.6	1
	1					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2					12.5	1	33.3	1	0	0	11.1	2
	3					25	2	0	0	42.9	3	27.8	5
	4					50	4	66.7	2	57.1	4	55.6	10
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					25	2	0	0	14.3	1	16.7	3
	1					0	0	33.3	1	42.9	3	22.2	4
	2					0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.6	1
	3					25	2	33.3	1	14.3	1	22.2	4
	4					50	4	0	0	28.6	2	33.3	6
tried to do well in school?	0					12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.6	1
	1					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2					12.5	1	33.3	1	0	0	11.1	2
	3					12.5	1	33.3	1	42.9	3	27.8	5
	4					62.5	5	33.3	1	57.1	4	55.6	10
liked school?	0					12.5	1	33.3	1	0	0	11.1	2
	1					0	0	0	0	42.9	3	16.7	3
	2					37.5	3	33.3	1	14.3	1	27.8	5
	3					37.5	3	0	0	14.3	1	22.2	4
	4					12.5	1	33.3	1	28.6	2	22.2	4
regularly attended religious services?	0					12.5	1	33.3	1	0	0	11.1	2
	1					0	0	0	0	28.6	2	11.1	2
	2					37.5	3	66.7	2	42.9	3	44.4	8
	3					37.5	3	0	0	28.6	2	27.8	5
	4					12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	66.7	6	60	9	53.3	8	59	23	87.5	7	0	0	37.5	3	52.6	10
	Once or twice	0	0	6.7	1	26.7	4	12.8	5	12.5	1	66.7	2	25	2	26.3	5
	Once in a while but not regularly	22.2	2	6.7	1	6.7	1	10.3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Regularly in the past	0	0	13.3	2	6.7	1	7.7	3	0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
	Regularly now	11.1	1	13.3	2	6.7	1	10.3	4	0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	77.8	7	80	12	87.5	14	82.5	33	100	8	33.3	1	50	4	68.4	13
	Once or twice	0	0	6.7	1	0	0	2.5	1	0	0	33.3	1	37.5	3	21.1	4
	Once or twice per week	11.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	11.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10	4	0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	10.5	2
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	66.7	6	20	3	12.5	2	27.5	11	75	6	0	0	0	0	31.6	6
	Once or twice	33.3	3	40	6	12.5	2	27.5	11	12.5	1	66.7	2	12.5	1	21.1	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	0	0	33.3	5	18.8	3	20	8	0	0	0	0	62.5	5	26.3	5
	Regularly in the past	0	0	6.7	1	25	4	12.5	5	12.5	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	15.8	3
	Regularly now	0	0	0	0	31.2	5	12.5	5	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100	9	73.3	11	31.2	5	62.5	25	100	8	66.7	2	37.5	3	68.4	13
	1 or 2 days	0	0	20	3	6.2	1	10	4	0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
	3 to 5 days	0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	6 to 9 days	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	10 to 19 days	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	20 to 29 days	0	0	0	0	25	4	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	All 30 days	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	33.3	3	6.7	1	0	0	10	4	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	37.5	3	0	0	0	0	15.8	3
	3 to 5	11.1	1	6.7	1	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	33.3	3	6.7	1	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	22.2	2	26.7	4	6.2	1	17.5	7	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	20 to 39	0	0	20	3	18.8	3	15	6	25	2	100	3	25	2	36.8	7
	40 or more	0	0	33.3	5	68.8	11	40	16	0	0	0	0	75	6	31.6	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	55.6	5	33.3	5	12.5	2	30	12	85.7	6	0	0	12.5	1	38.9	7
	1 to 2	11.1	1	20	3	25	4	20	8	14.3	1	33.3	1	12.5	1	16.7	3
	3 to 5	11.1	1	26.7	4	12.5	2	17.5	7	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
	6 to 9	22.2	2	6.7	1	18.8	3	15	6	0	0	33.3	1	12.5	1	11.1	2
	10 to 19	0	0	13.3	2	12.5	2	10	4	0	0	33.3	1	50	4	27.8	5
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	77.8	7	60	9	31.2	5	52.5	21	75	6	0	0	37.5	3	47.4	9
	Once	11.1	1	20	3	18.8	3	17.5	7	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	Twice	11.1	1	13.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	5	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	3 to 5 times	0	0	6.7	1	12.5	2	7.5	3	12.5	1	33.3	1	62.5	5	36.8	7
	6 to 9 times	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	10 or more times	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	73.3	11	50	8	70	28	75	6	66.7	2	37.5	3	57.9	11
	1 to 2	0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	33.3	1	25	2	21.1	4
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	13.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	93.3	14	81.2	13	90	36	100	8	100	3	75	6	89.5	17
	1 to 2	0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	81.2	13	92.5	37	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	7	100	3	100	8	100	18
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	100	16	100	40	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	88.9	8	66.7	10	43.8	7	62.5	25	62.5	5	100	3	75	6	73.7	14
	1 to 2	11.1	1	13.3	2	31.2	5	20	8	25	2	0	0	0	0	10.5	2
	3 to 5	0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	12.5	1	0	0	25	2	15.8	3
	6 to 9	0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	86.7	13	93.8	15	92.5	37	75	6	100	3	87.5	7	84.2	16
	1 to 2	0	0	13.3	2	6.2	1	7.5	3	25	2	0	0	12.5	1	15.8	3
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	7	100	3	100	8	100	18
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	100	16	100	40	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	100	16	100	40	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	86.7	13	81.2	13	87.5	35	85.7	6	100	3	75	6	83.3	15
	1 to 2	0	0	13.3	2	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.3	1	0	0	0	0	5.6	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.6	1
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	87.5	14	95	38	87.5	7	100	3	87.5	7	89.5	17
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	100	16	100	40	100	7	100	3	100	8	100	18
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	87.5	14	95	38	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	7	100	3	100	8	100	18
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
been suspended from school?	Never	100	9	100	15	93.8	15	97.5	39	100	8	100	3	87.5	7	94.7	18
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	100	9	93.3	14	81.2	13	90	36	100	8	100	3	87.5	7	94.7
1 or 2 times		0	0	6.7	1	6.2	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 to 5		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 to 9		0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
10 to 19		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 to 29		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 39		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 or more		0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
sold illegal drugs?		Never	100	9	100	15	100	16	100	40	100	8	100	3	87.5	7	94.7
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100	9	100	15	81.2	13	92.5	37	87.5	7	100	3	100	8	94.7
1 or 2 times		0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2	12.5	1	0	0	0	0	5.3	1
3 to 5		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 to 9		0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 19		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 to 29		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 39		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 or more		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	100	9	100	15	75	12	90	36	87.5	7	100	3	87.5	7	89.5	17
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	25	4	10	4	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	77.8	7	93.3	14	75	12	82.5	33	87.5	7	33.3	1	87.5	7	78.9	15
	1 or 2 times	11.1	1	0	0	18.8	3	10	4	12.5	1	33.3	1	0	0	10.5	2
	3 to 5	11.1	1	6.7	1	6.2	1	7.5	3	0	0	33.3	1	0	0	5.3	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
been drunk or high at school	Never	100	9	80	12	50	8	72.5	29	87.5	7	100	3	50	4	73.7	14
	1 or 2 times	0	0	20	3	18.8	3	15	6	0	0	0	0	25	2	10.5	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1	12.5	1	0	0	12.5	1	10.5	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	25	4	10	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	1	5.3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100	9	100	15	100	16	100	40	100	8	100	3	100	8	100	19
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0